

## **EXHIBIT A TO SENTENCING MEMORANDUM**

<b>Geographic Area</b>	<b>Rate per 100,000 inhabitants for murder and non-negligent manslaughter</b>
Alabama	7.2
Alaska	8.0
Arizona	4.5
Arkansas	6.1
California	4.8
Colorado	3.2
Connecticut	3.3
Delaware	6.7
District of Columbia	24.1 (162 murders)
Florida	5.1
Georgia	6.0
Hawaii	1.3
Idaho	1.9
Illinois	5.8
Indiana	5.6
Iowa	2.3
Kansas	4.4
Kentucky	4.7
Louisiana	10.3
Maine	1.7
Maryland	8.6
Massachusetts	1.9
Michigan	5.8
Minnesota	2.4
Mississippi	8.7
Missouri	8.3
Montana	3.5
Nebraska	3.3
Nevada	6.2
New Hampshire	1.1
New Jersey	4.1
New Mexico	5.6
New York	3.1
North Carolina	5.1
North Dakota	2.8
Ohio	4.3
Oklahoma	6.0
Oregon	2.5
Pennsylvania	5.1
Puerto Rico	16.8 (584 murders)
Rhode Island	2.7
South Carolina	8.1
South Dakota	3.7
Tennessee	6.2

Texas	4.8
Utah	1.8
Vermont	1.6
Virginia	4.6
Washington	2.9
West Virginia	3.8
Wisconsin	4.2
Wyoming	2.7
<i>National Average</i>	<i>5.2</i>

*SOURCE:* U.S. Dep't of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, CRIME IN THE UNITED STATES: 2015, tbl. 5, available at <https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s/2015/crime-in-the-u.s.-2015/tables/table-5> (last visited June 6, 2016). Data from 2015 was used because a complete set of data from 2016 is not yet available.